Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding: To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions: For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION				2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 0 - 14)			
	TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	Hospital in Area
Nanaimo	81,590	5,115	6.3	890.3	11,935	1,350	11.3	Y
Victoria	76,025	3,375	4.4	3904.4	7,640	696	9.1	Y
Saanich	107,860	2,935	2.7	1039.3	14,975	570	3.8	Y
Campbell River	30,730	2,665	8.7	214.2	5,025	675	13.4	Y
Port Alberni	17,395	2,205	12.7	380.3	2,845	685	24.1	Y
North Cowichan	28,240	1,980	7.0	144.4	4,380	705	16.1	Y
Langford	28,965	1,485	5.1	725.0	5,280	465	8.8	
Courtenay	23,580	1,210	5.1	802.6	3,525	265	7.5	
Esquimalt	15,935	1,080	6.8	2251.4	1,820	270	14.8	
Port Hardy	3,965	705	17.8	102.1	750	275	36.7	Y
Colwood	16,005	675	4.2	806.8	2,875	155	5.4	
Sooke	11,360	655	5.8	200.3	2,210	190	8.6	
Duncan	4,455	485	10.9	2151.3	580	130	22.4	
Parksville	11,430	460	4.0	791.7	1,300	165	12.1	
Comox	13,285	455	3.4	793.8	1,985	110	5.5	Y
Ladysmith	7,850	440	5.6	654.6	1,140	125	11.0	
Other incorporated places	32,310	*		295.7	12,090	*		
Indian Reserves	15,535	12,880	82.9	169.5	3,885	3,705	3.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	719,855	350,865	50.5		101,280	52,375	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		677,615	350,180	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE**				2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 15-24)			
	TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)								
Cowichan	2,315	2,290	97.6	99.4	705	695	98.6	
Mamaleleqala 15	725	720	99.3	604.0	235	240	102.1	
South Saanich 1	820	705	86.0	392.6	265	255	96.2	
Chemainus 13	670	665	99.3	57.1	200	195	97.5	
Tsahaheh 1	585	560	95.7	143.6	165	165	100.0	
Alert Bay	530	510	96.2	213.5	115	120	104.3	
East Saanich 2	1,700	510	30.0	631.2	180	135	75.0	
Tsulquate 4	480	475	99.0	964.2	190	195	102.6	
Kuper Island 7	450	440	97.8	49.3	120	125	104.2	
New Songhees 1A	1,680	405	24.1	2366.2	205	115	56.1	
Campbell River 11	415	380	91.6	408.6	100	95	95.0	
Nanaimo Town 1	375	365	97.3	1856.4	105	110	104.8	
Cole Bay 3	320	320	100.0	113.5	85	80	94.1	
Nanaimo River	295	295	100.0	131.7	80	80	100.0	
Tva Xena 18	230	235	102.2	112.0	80	85	106.3	
Ittatsoo 1	240	230	95.8	354.9	25	25	100.0	
Quinsam 12	245	215	87.8	173.1	45	45	100.0	
Quatsino Subdivision 18	210	210	100.0	869.6	65	65	100.0	
Kippase 2	210	200	95.2	1504.3	50	45	90.0	
Nanoose	205	200	97.6	281.7	70	70	100.0	
Homalco 9	200	190	95.0	354.9	40	35	87.5	
Houpsitas 6	180	180	100.0	1330.4	60	60	100.0	
Esowista 3	175	175	100.0	1819.1	50	45	90.0	
T'Souke	230	165	71.7	308.2	60	50	83.3	
Halalt 2	160	160	100.0	133.4	35	35	100.0	
Total Region Indian Reserves**	15,535	12,880	82.9	169.5	3,885	3,705	3.0	
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.8%			2.5%	4.7%		
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,205	73.8	12.3	15,285	13,200	86.4	

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves

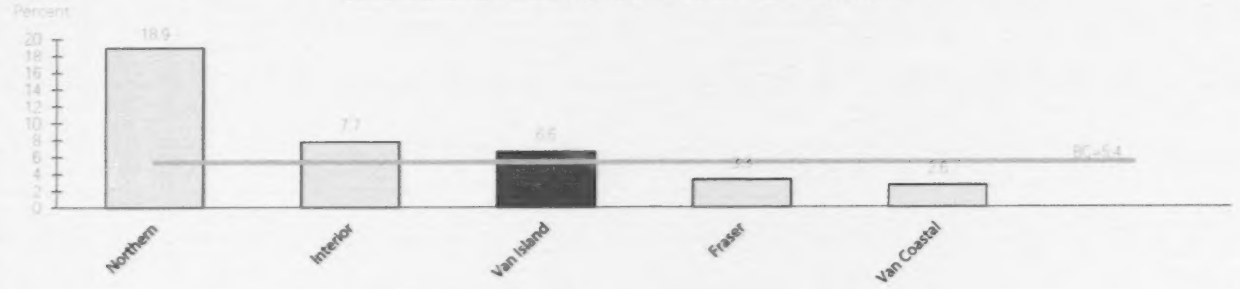
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

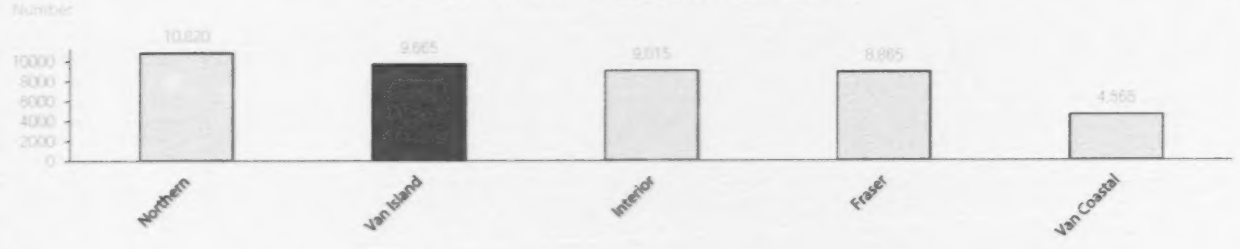
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES



WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=42,925)



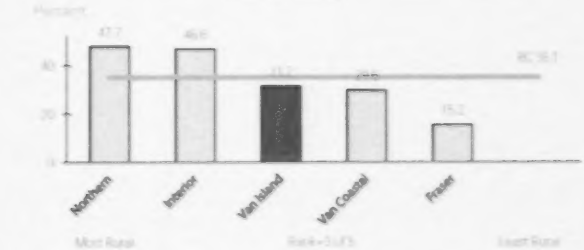
NUMBER OF METIS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=15,870)

URBAN OR RURAL?

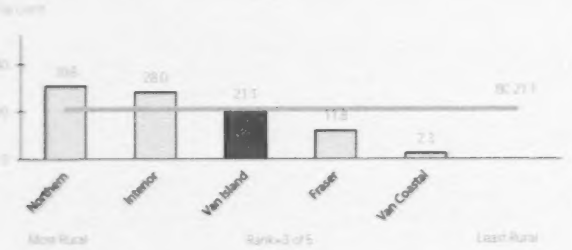
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	VAN ISLAND % RURAL	B.C.	VAN ISLAND % RURAL	B.C.	VAN ISLAND % RURAL	B.C.	VAN ISLAND % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	31.7	31.1	22.8	21.7	29.8	31.9	19.0	12.9
Under age 15	31.7	35.1	21.1	21.1	28.5	30.9	19.0	12.4
Age 15-24	30.8	33.8	27.4	20.8	28.3	29.5	15.0	10.5
Age 25-64	32.2	28.3	22.9	22.2	29.1	32.6	19.6	12.9
Age 65+	33.6	41.5	23.2	23.0	29.1	37.6	20.3	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

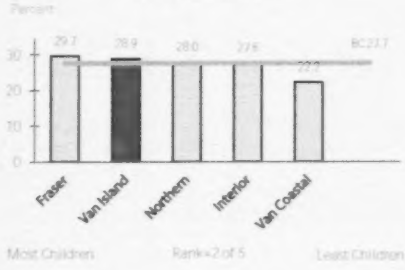
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	VAN ISLAND #	VAN ISLAND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VAN ISLAND #	VAN ISLAND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VAN ISLAND #	VAN ISLAND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VAN ISLAND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	33,425	100.0	100.0	12,680	100.0	100.0	47,450	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	9,665	28.9	27.7	2,680	21.1	23.0	12,675	26.7	26.1	13.2	15.1
Age 15-17	1,885	5.6	6.2	740	5.8	6.1	2,720	5.7	6.1	3.3	3.7
Age 18-24	4,200	12.6	12.5	1,365	10.8	11.7	5,650	11.9	12.2	7.9	8.7
Age 18-19	1,190	3.6	3.9	500	3.9	3.7	1,740	3.7	3.9	2.2	2.4
Age 20-24	3,005	9.0	8.6	865	6.8	7.9	3,905	8.2	8.4	5.7	6.3
Age 25-34	4,635	13.9	13.1	1,655	13.1	13.2	6,445	13.6	13.1	11.1	12.9
Age 35-64	11,195	33.5	34.8	5,180	40.9	39.1	16,905	35.6	36.2	44.8	44.2
Age 65+	1,845	5.5	5.7	1,055	8.3	7.0	3,060	6.4	6.2	19.7	15.4
Males - total	16,000	100.0	100.0	6,245	100.0	100.0	22,765	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	4,865	30.4	29.1	1,500	24.0	25.1	6,530	28.7	27.7	14.9	15.8
Age 15-24	3,090	19.3	20.0	960	15.4	18.3	4,135	18.2	19.5	11.8	13.0
Age 25-34	2,210	13.8	12.8	820	13.1	12.7	3,090	13.6	12.8	11.4	12.9
Age 35-64	5,040	31.5	33.1	2,405	38.5	37.5	7,600	33.4	34.4	43.8	43.5
Age 65+	790	4.9	5.0	555	8.9	6.6	1,405	6.2	5.5	19.1	14.7
Females - total	17,425	100.0	100.0	6,430	100.0	100.0	24,680	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	4,795	27.5	26.3	1,180	18.4	21.0	6,150	24.9	24.6	12.4	14.3
Age 15-24	2,995	17.2	17.5	1,140	17.7	17.2	4,235	17.2	17.3	10.7	11.8
Age 25-34	2,425	13.9	13.4	830	12.9	13.7	3,350	13.6	13.3	10.8	12.9
Age 35-64	6,160	35.4	36.4	2,775	43.2	40.6	9,305	37.7	37.9	45.7	44.9
Age 65+	1,055	6.1	6.4	500	7.8	7.4	1,650	6.7	6.8	20.4	16.1

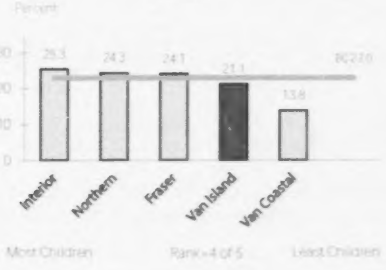
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

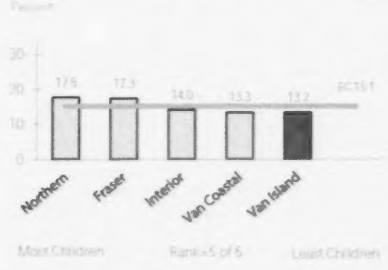
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



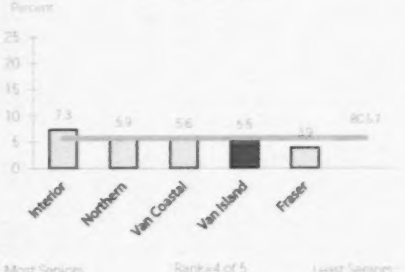
NON-ABORIGINAL



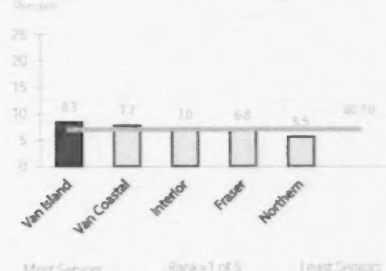
RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

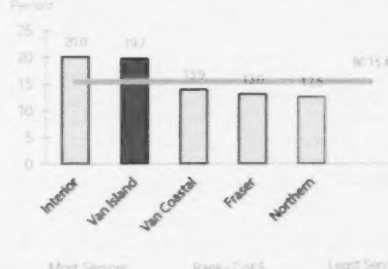
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey (custom tabulations), Statistics Canada

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

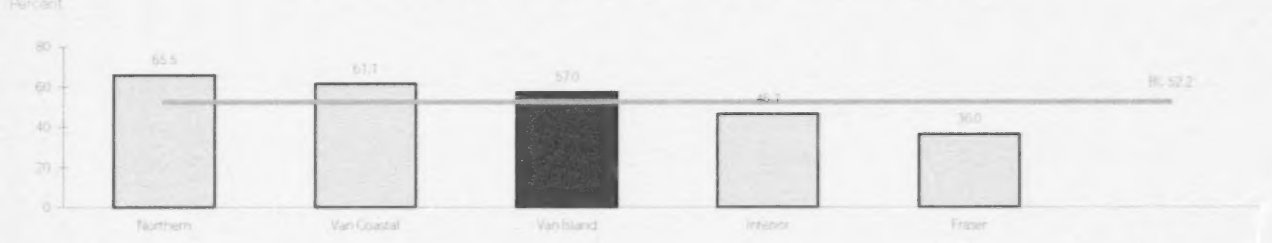
Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND		B.C.	VAN ISLAND		B.C.	VAN ISLAND		B.C.	VAN ISLAND	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							47,450	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							33,425	70.4	66.7		
Metis							12,680	26.7	29.9		
Inuit							330	0.7	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities							390	0.8	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							47,450	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member							26,475	55.8	50.6		
Who are female							13,820	52.2	51.2		
Not a Band Member							20,975	44.2	49.4		
Who are female							10,860	51.8	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							47,450	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total							27,070	57.0	52.2		
Under age 15							7,425	27.4	25.3		
Age 15-24							4,980	18.4	17.8		
Age 24-65							12,855	48.0	50.3		
Age 65+							1,680	6.2	6.5		
Registered Males							13,065	57.4	52.8		
Under age 15							3,735	28.6	26.6		
Age 15-24							2,635	20.2	19.2		
Age 24-65							5,995	45.9	48.8		
Age 65+							695	5.3	5.4		
Registered Females							14,010	56.8	51.6		
Under age 15							3,690	26.3	24.2		
Age 15-24							2,345	16.7	16.5		
Age 24-65							6,995	49.9	51.7		
Age 65+							980	7.0	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members

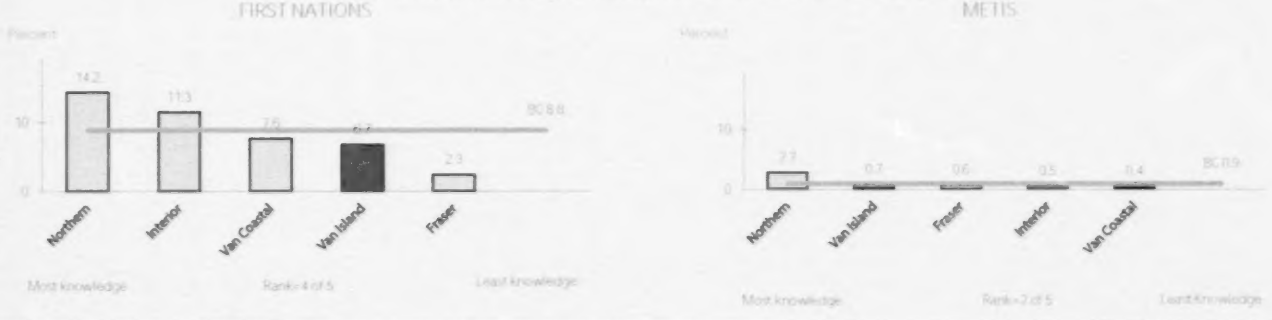
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	6.7	8.8	0.7	0.9	4.8	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	3.4	4.8	0.3	0.4	2.5	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

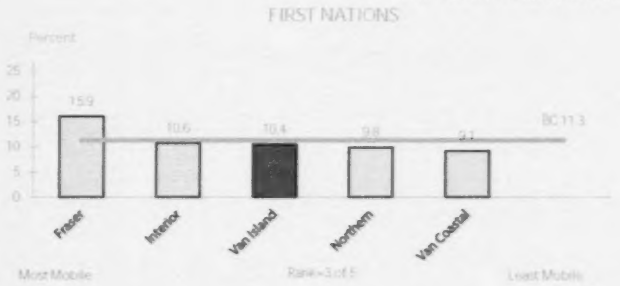
Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

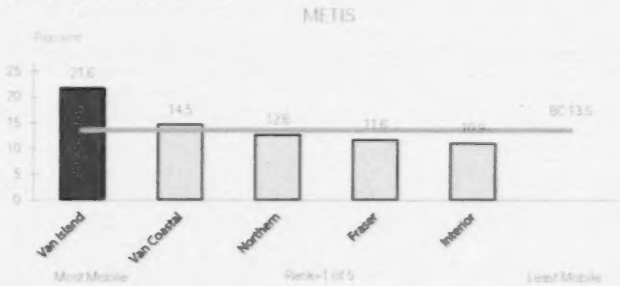
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	29,870	140,630	11,805	64,550	42,945	212,455	644,260	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	5,950	27,645	2,435	14,625	8,660	41,990	131,355	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	19.9	19.7	20.6	22.7	20.2	20.6	20.4	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	5.1	6.7	3.5	6.3	4.7	6.6	3.3	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	11.3	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.9	9.7	9.0	8.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	3.5	3.4	7.1	6.2	4.6	4.4	8.1	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	4,195	19,375	1,365	8,115	5,645	28,405	53,190	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	435	2,185	295	1,095	740	3,345	6,445	42,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	10.4	11.3	21.6	13.5	13.1	11.8	12.1	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	2.7	3.9	7.0	4.9	3.6	4.1	1.7	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	6.8	5.7	9.2	5.5	7.4	6.5	6.3	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	0.8	1.7	5.9	3.1	2.1	2.1	4.1	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011





TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	29,875	140,630	11,800	64,550	42,945	212,455	644,255	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	1895	8,830	435	3,195	2,380	12,480	21,465	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	2.7	3.1	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.9	1.4	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	3.6	3.1	2.0	2.4	3.2	3.0	1.9	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	4,195	19,370	1,365	8,115	5,645	28,405	53,190	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)	445	1,800	40	390	510	2,220	2,535	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	2.7	3.6	*	1.4	2.4	2.9	1.5	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	7.9	5.7	7.9	3.5	6.6	4.9	3.3	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (> 30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0% respectively of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

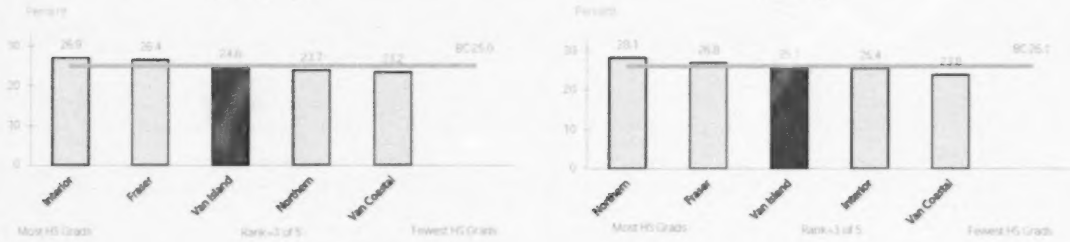
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

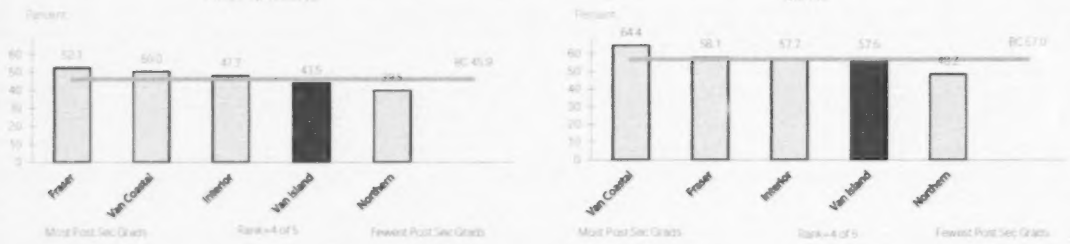
WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	15,830	74,265	6,935	36,805	23,345	114,510	375,700	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.9	29.1	16.6	17.0	27.2	25.0	8.6	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.6	25.0	25.7	26.1	24.8	25.2	25.6	25.1
% with post secondary completion	43.5	45.9	57.6	57.0	48.0	49.8	65.8	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.5	14.3	14.4	16.9	14.4	15.2	10.3	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.5	18.8	22.8	22.6	18.6	20.1	21.9	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	12.5	12.8	20.4	17.4	15.0	14.5	33.6	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	4.6	4.9	5.5	6.2	4.9	5.0	5.4	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	7.9	7.9	14.9	12.2	10.0	9.5	28.2	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

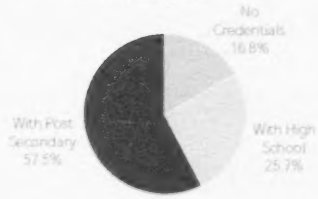


ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	7,250	34,605	3,230	17,005	10,690	53,430	181,020	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.9	32.6	17.2	19.3	30.2	28.2	10.1	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.1	24.6	27.2	25.7	24.9	24.7	25.8	24.7
% with post secondary completion	29.9	42.8	55.1	55.1	44.9	47.1	64.1	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	19.9	20.0	18.3	23.6	19.5	21.2	18.7	19.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	11.3	14.2	17.6	16.6	13.4	14.9	18.2	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.7	8.6	19.2	14.7	12.0	10.9	27.2	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	8,580	39,655	3,605	19,795	12,655	61,080	194,680	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.5	26.0	16.4	14.9	24.7	22.2	7.2	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.1	25.3	24.1	26.4	24.7	25.6	25.5	25.4
% with post secondary completion	46.5	48.7	59.4	58.6	50.6	52.2	67.4	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	9.8	9.4	10.8	11.0	10.2	9.9	8.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.0	22.8	27.0	27.8	23.0	24.7	25.3	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	15.7	16.4	21.5	19.8	17.5	17.7	33.7	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64

METIS AGE 25-64



VAN ISLAND

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

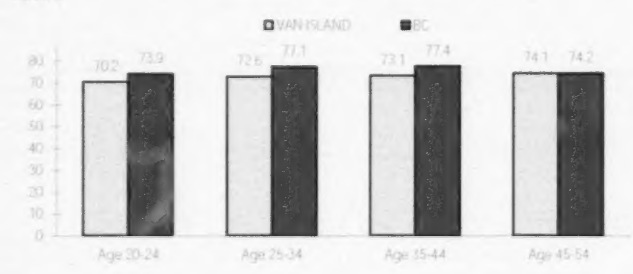
BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

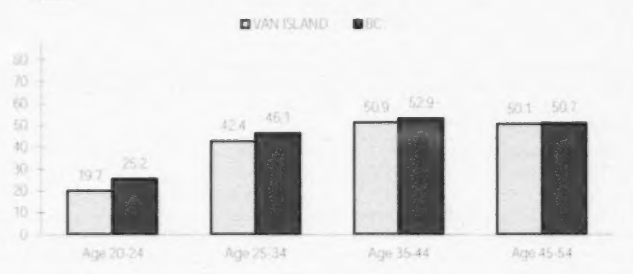
Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	4,195	19,375	1,365	8,110	5,650	28,400	53,195	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.3	33.0	22.0	20.8	31.3	29.2	13.0	19.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	50.5	48.5	58.2	54.7	52.5	50.4	58.4	56.6
% with post secondary completion	15.1	18.5	19.4	24.5	16.0	20.4	28.5	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.6	9.3	5.5	10.0	7.0	9.5	5.8	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	5.6	7.7	7.0	11.0	6.3	8.8	13.8	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.9	1.6	5.1	3.6	2.7	2.1	8.9	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	3,005	13,325	865	5,510	3,910	19,445	28,145	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.8	30.0	23.1	18.5	29.7	26.1	9.9	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	50.2	47.0	51.4	51.9	50.5	48.7	53.5	50.9
% with post secondary completion	18.0	23.0	26.0	29.7	19.7	25.2	36.7	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.2	11.1	6.9	11.3	7.8	11.2	7.3	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.3	9.6	11.0	13.2	7.9	10.9	17.1	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.7	2.3	8.1	5.3	4.0	3.1	12.3	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	4,635	20,300	1,655	9,165	6,440	30,430	74,565	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.4	27.5	13.9	13.6	27.5	22.9	8.9	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	31.4	31.4	27.8	30.9	30.2	31.0	26.8	24.8
% with post secondary completion	36.2	41.1	58.0	55.5	42.4	46.1	64.3	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.8	13.3	14.2	13.7	14.2	13.6	11.6	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.4	20.4	28.1	27.2	19.6	22.5	24.5	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.9	7.4	15.4	14.6	8.6	9.9	28.2	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	8,275	40,800	3,615	19,340	12,265	62,300	187,085	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.7	28.2	14.1	16.3	26.3	24.3	8.3	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.4	23.6	27.0	25.2	23.2	23.9	25.3	24.4
% with post secondary completion	46.8	48.2	59.1	58.5	50.5	51.8	66.4	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.9	14.6	14.9	18.0	14.7	15.6	13.7	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	24.0	25.5	30.3	28.7	25.3	26.7	28.6	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.1	8.1	14.0	11.8	10.5	9.5	24.2	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	3,905	20,205	1,475	8,720	5,595	29,915	79,230	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.9	26.7	12.9	13.9	26.9	22.6	7.4	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.1	25.0	23.4	23.9	22.2	24.5	23.9	22.7
% with post secondary completion	47.0	48.4	63.7	62.2	50.9	52.9	68.7	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.7	14.2	18.3	15.1	14.6	14.5	12.6	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.6	25.5	31.2	32.7	24.3	28.0	29.0	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	11.7	8.7	14.2	14.3	12.1	10.5	27.2	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	4,365	20,595	2,140	10,625	6,670	32,390	107,860	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.6	29.7	14.7	18.4	25.9	25.9	9.0	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.6	22.2	29.4	26.3	24.0	23.4	26.3	25.7
% with post secondary completion	46.8	48.1	55.9	55.3	50.1	50.7	64.8	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.9	15.0	12.4	20.3	14.8	16.6	14.5	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.9	25.5	29.4	25.4	26.2	25.6	28.4	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.9	7.6	13.8	9.6	9.2	8.5	21.9	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	4,770	21,990	2,620	12,665	7,700	36,200	246,690	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.7	42.9	28.6	28.6	35.5	37.2	15.1	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	17.6	16.1	20.6	21.8	18.4	18.4	24.4	25.4
% with post secondary completion	42.7	41.0	51.0	49.6	46.2	44.4	60.5	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.5	14.3	15.5	18.0	14.9	15.8	13.7	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.7	20.0	21.8	22.7	22.2	21.0	24.9	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.3	6.7	13.5	8.8	9.1	7.6	21.8	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

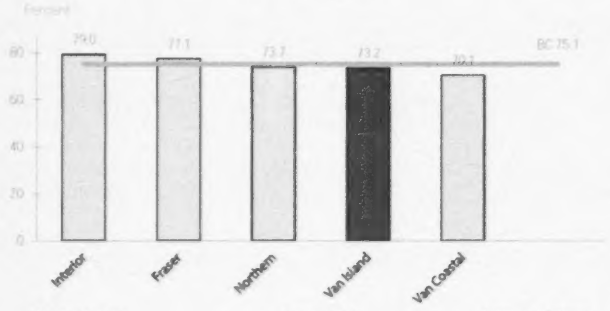
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	6,085	29,005	2,105	12,330	8,355	42,680	75,455	507,035
% at School	52.2	54.9	62.7	61.7	55.3	56.9	63.8	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	3,075	15,675	1,235	6,815	4,460	23,230	37,310	249,915
% at School	73.2	75.1	76.9	79.4	74.4	76.2	78.7	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	1,885	9,530	740	4,215	2,720	14,275	22,265	150,285
% at School	84.6	85.8	83.8	88.1	84.4	86.5	87.4	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	1,190	6,050	500	2,600	1,740	8,955	15,050	99,630
% at School	55.0	58.1	67.0	65.2	58.6	59.8	65.9	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	3,005	13,325	865	5,510	3,910	19,445	38,145	257,120
% at School	30.6	31.1	42.8	39.8	33.6	33.8	49.1	54.8

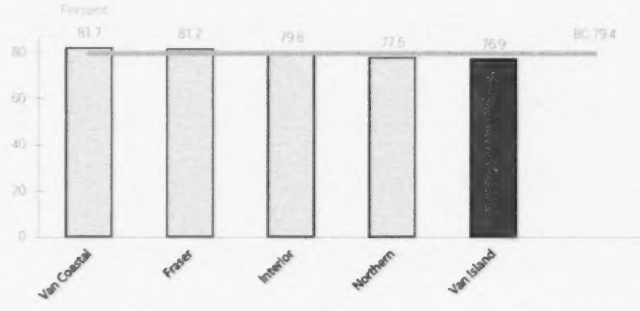
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



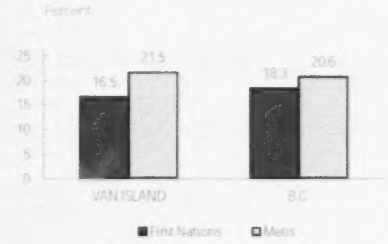
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	4,635	20,300	1,655	9,165	6,440	30,430	74,565	527,820
% at School	16.5	18.3	21.5	20.6	17.8	18.9	21.3	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	3,905	20,205	1,475	8,720	5,595	29,915	79,230	569,035
% at School	12.8	12.5	12.2	12.2	13.2	12.7	10.9	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	4,365	20,595	2,140	10,625	6,670	32,390	107,860	666,105
% at School	10.2	8.9	7.9	8.0	9.7	8.6	6.6	6.8

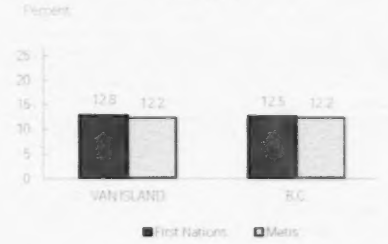
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

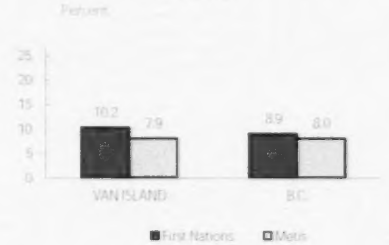
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

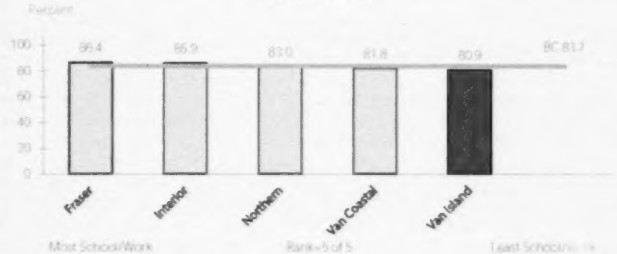
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

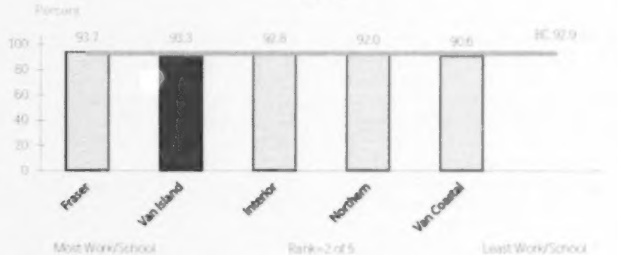
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	6,085	29,005	2,105	12,330	8,365	42,680	75,456	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	25.9	27.1	43.5	41.6	30.6	31.3	44.9	47.5
% who worked but did not go to school	28.7	28.8	30.6	31.3	29.9	29.8	31.5	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	26.3	27.8	19.2	20.0	24.7	25.6	18.9	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	19.2	16.3	6.4	7.1	15.8	13.3	4.7	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	3,090	15,060	960	6,195	4,135	22,080	38,705	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	21.8	23.9	37.0	37.1	25.6	27.6	41.7	39.1
% who worked but did not go to school	31.9	32.0	32.3	33.4	31.8	32.8	33.9	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	26.4	28.3	24.0	21.8	26.0	26.5	19.3	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	20.1	15.7	6.8	7.7	16.7	13.0	5.1	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	2,995	13,940	1,140	6,135	4,230	20,600	36,750	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	30.1	30.5	49.1	46.2	35.5	35.3	48.2	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	25.4	25.3	29.4	29.0	26.2	26.7	29.0	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	26.2	27.2	15.4	18.3	23.4	24.5	18.4	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	18.4	16.9	6.1	6.5	14.9	13.6	4.4	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS

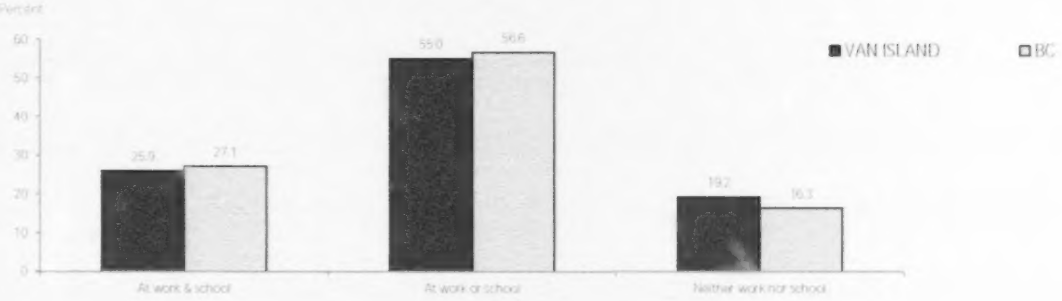


METIS

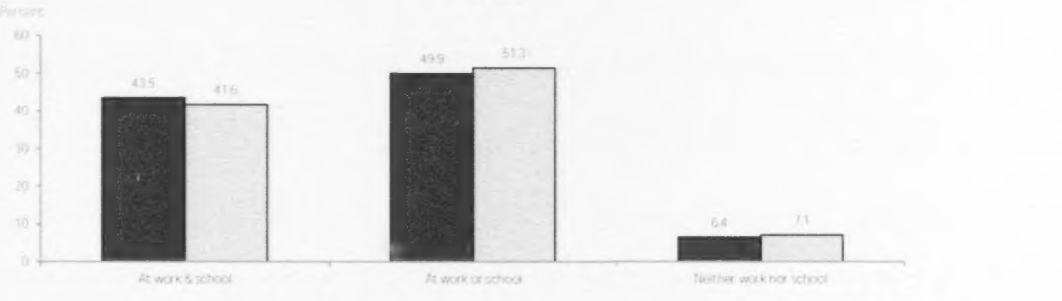


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND %	BC %	VAN ISLAND %	BC %	VAN ISLAND %	BC %	VAN ISLAND %	BC %
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	47.2	47.3	59.4	59.5	50.6	51.4	65.8	59.0
Male	47.5	47.9	59.1	58.7	50.1	51.6	65.2	58.2
Female	47.6	46.6	60.1	60.2	50.8	51.2	66.5	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.9	28.5	40.2	37.2	33.4	33.1	41.3	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	63.1	64.6	74.2	73.1	66.3	67.9	76.9	67.4
With post secondary completion	84.6	76.4	79.2	83.3	82.8	79.8	83.9	78.2
Age 25-34 - both sexes	69.8	72.0	84.7	82.4	74.2	75.5	86.3	85.1
Male	74.4	73	83.7	88.8	78.4	79.8	89.9	90.9
Female	65.9	69.1	82.0	78.1	70.7	71.8	83.0	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	50.3	54.7	69.6	70.7	53.8	58.4	72.0	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	72.1	72.3	84.7	80.7	76.1	75.3	83.7	82.4
With post secondary completion	82.8	82.3	86.5	86.4	84.6	83.8	89.2	87.7
Age 25-34	69.8	69.9	84.9	82.8	73.9	74.4	86.3	86.2
Male	76.6	75.7	88.4	89.2	79.8	80.3	89.6	89.6
Female	63.7	64.1	81.9	77.3	68.3	68.9	82.9	83.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	52.7	53.0	63.0	67.5	55.0	56.2	72.2	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	73.2	70.4	84.9	80.5	76.1	73.9	84.2	82.9
With post secondary completion	82.1	83.8	89.6	87.9	84.6	83.7	89.1	87.4
Age 35-54	69.8	72.0	84.9	82.2	74.4	76.1	86.3	85.1
Male	73.2	76.7	87.6	85.7	77.4	79.8	90.0	90.2
Female	67.0	69.3	82.4	79.3	71.8	73.1	83.0	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	49.0	55.5	73.3	71.9	53.1	59.3	71.9	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	71.0	73.6	84.1	80.8	76.4	76.2	83.4	82.4
With post secondary completion	83.2	83.0	88.1	85.7	84.5	83.9	89.2	87.8
Age 55+	37.1	39.3	41.0	47.0	38.1	41.6	34.6	37.5
Male	38.1	42.9	41.9	52.6	39.2	45.6	38.9	43.3
Female	36.1	36.4	40.1	41.8	37.4	38.1	30.7	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	19.3	23.6	28.2	29.8	21.6	26.2	20.0	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	44.6	46.5	35.2	49.4	41.0	48.2	32.0	35.4
With post secondary completion	50.9	53.8	50.2	55.6	49.8	53.5	39.3	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	5.9	5.2	10.6	7.9	7.6	8.2	10.0	8.6
Male	6.8	6.1	10.0	8.0	8.0	8.9	11.0	9.7
Female	5.2	4.2	11.2	7.8	7.3	5.5	9.0	7.5
Age 15-24	1.3	1.3	4.2	3.3	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.1
Age 25-34	6.3	5.3	6.3	6.6	6.3	5.7	6.3	5.6
Age 35-54	7.1	5.7	13.2	9.4	9.2	7.0	9.9	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	BC	VAN ISLAND	BC	VAN ISLAND	BC	VAN ISLAND	BC
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	8,235	40,700	4,695	24,710	13,405	68,260	236,705	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.4	10.0	11.6	11.3	10.9	10.5	17.0	17.8
Trades (%)	28.6	28.6	27.6	27.5	28.4	28.0	18.3	16.3
Business and Management (%)	14.8	15.5	17.4	16.5	15.7	15.9	16.2	19.1
Health (%)	14.8	14.0	13.8	15.8	16.3	14.6	16.3	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.5	10.5	10.8	10.1	10.0	10.4	12.5	14.5
Education (%)	5.8	6.0	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.3	8.9	7.3
Human and Social Services (%)	13.0	12.2	9.5	10.0	11.5	11.3	6.9	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.7	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	645	3,665	265	2,030	925	5,930	15,330	120,540
Arts and Sciences (%)	17.6	17.1	*	23.3	24.7	19.7	19.3	12.8
Trades (%)	52.3	49.4	30.2	43.3	45.9	47.6	22.8	19.9
Business and Management (%)	11.6	7.6	5.7	7.1	9.7	7.4	13.4	11.4
Health (%)	7.0	7.8	20.8	10.1	11.4	8.3	13.6	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.6	10.2	11.3	12.8	11.4	10.9	10.1	10.9
Education (%)	*	2.0	*	2.7	*	2.6	2.7	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	4.7	9.3	5.7	8.9	4.9	8.8	7.5	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	5.2	9.4	5.2	4.9	5.0	7.0	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	5,565	28,025	3,095	16,400	8,925	46,275	172,220	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	11.1	10.5	11.6	12.4	11.1	10.9	17.9	18.9
Trades (%)	27.7	26.9	19.6	24.9	24.9	26.0	18.4	14.8
Business and Management (%)	14.0	15.8	19.4	17.6	15.9	16.5	16.2	19.6
Health (%)	14.4	13.7	19.9	16.2	16.2	14.6	16.2	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.7	11.3	11.3	10.6	10.5	10.9	13.1	15.6
Education (%)	5.8	6.1	5.0	5.9	5.4	6.1	6.6	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	14.9	13.1	10.8	10.6	13.2	12.2	7.7	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.8	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	1,680	8,345	960	5,090	2,730	14,025	47,925	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	14.3	13.7	14.1	13.8	14.3	13.4	21.6	22.8
Trades (%)	32.4	33.1	19.3	25.1	27.8	28.9	18.5	13.7
Business and Management (%)	11.0	12.6	17.2	13.2	13.4	12.9	14.8	18.4
Health (%)	18.2	12.6	24.0	16.3	19.8	13.7	14.4	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	6.5	10.5	10.9	9.4	8.6	10.6	12.8	14.5
Education (%)	3.3	4.4	5.2	6.0	3.8	5.2	5.3	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	10.1	10.6	7.8	12.8	9.3	11.4	7.8	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.9	4.0	1.6	1.4	3.1	3.7	4.7	5.2
Age 35-64 (number)	3,875	19,680	2,135	11,306	6,200	32,255	124,290	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.7	9.0	10.5	11.8	9.8	9.8	16.5	17.2
Trades (%)	25.7	25.2	19.9	24.9	23.5	24.7	18.3	15.2
Business and Management (%)	15.4	17.2	20.1	19.6	17.0	18.1	16.7	20.2
Health (%)	12.8	14.2	18.0	16.2	14.7	15.0	16.9	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.3	11.4	11.2	10.3	11.5	11.1	13.2	16.1
Education (%)	6.7	6.7	4.9	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.1	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	16.8	14.0	12.4	9.6	14.9	12.6	7.7	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.9	2.2	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	3.4	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

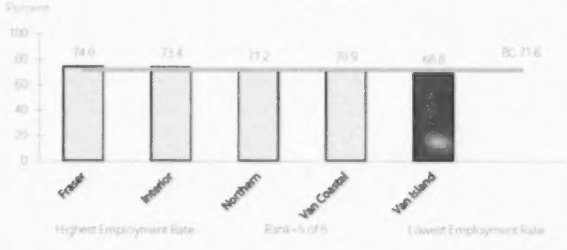
Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	21,915	103,265	8,940	48,630	31,715	157,190	451,160	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	61.6	64.2	77.1	76.9	66.4	68.4	79.5	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	49.3	50.0	57.6	57.7	52.4	53.9	61.0	63.7
% who worked part-time*	29.9	27.7	30.4	28.7	29.9	27.9	27.4	24.4
Male (number)	10,340	49,670	4,195	23,205	14,630	75,505	219,730	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	63.4	66.2	80.1	79.0	68.2	70.3	82.3	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	50.1	51.4	64.7	63.5	55.3	55.7	67.9	70.8
% who worked part-time*	24.2	21.7	19.9	20.1	22.3	21.0	19.8	16.2
Female (number)	11,575	53,595	4,745	25,430	16,885	81,680	231,430	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	59.9	62.3	75.7	75.0	64.8	66.7	76.8	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	48.6	48.6	50.8	52.0	49.7	50.1	54.0	56.5
% who worked part-time*	35.3	33.6	41.1	37.0	36.9	34.7	36.1	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	6,085	29,000	2,305	12,330	8,370	42,680	75,455	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	51.1	51.2	68.9	67.4	55.6	56.2	71.7	61.9
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	20.9	23.1	27.2	26.0	23.1	24.3	26.4	26.0
% who worked part-time*	52.4	51.2	57.6	56.6	54.4	53.0	56.7	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	4,635	20,305	1,855	9,165	6,440	30,425	74,570	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	69.1	70.1	86.4	85.9	73.9	75.4	88.2	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	53.0	53.6	59.4	62.1	55.6	57.0	65.0	67.2
Among age 25-54 (number)	8,270	40,800	3,615	19,340	12,270	62,305	187,085	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	68.7	72.4	84.2	82.4	73.6	75.7	87.0	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	59.8	59.8	70.1	69.2	63.4	63.0	71.5	73.3

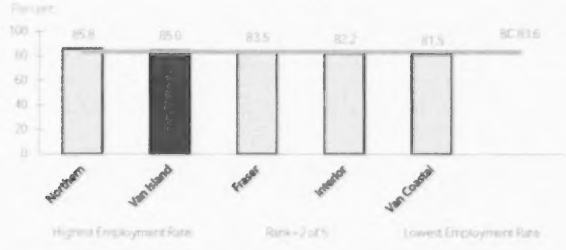
* Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

FIRST NATIONS



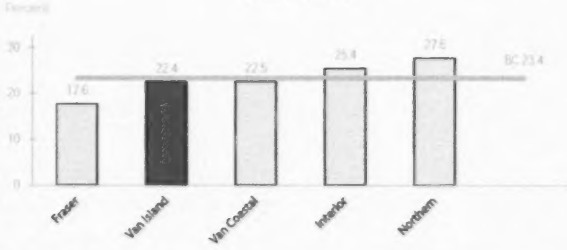
METIS



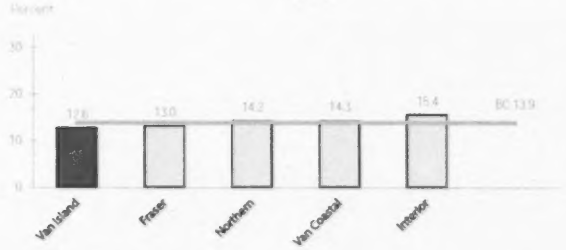
DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
Population age 25-64 who worked in 2010 (number)	8,880	43,750	4,480	23,825	13,780	70,120	228,540	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	22.4	23.4	12.6	13.9	19.0	19.9	11.8	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.1	9.6	8.4	8.3	9.3	9.2	6.9	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	67.5	67.1	79.1	77.8	71.6	70.9	81.3	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	3,205	14,230	1,430	7,870	4,760	22,940	65,800	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	27.3	28.3	16.1	17.7	23.5	24.0	15.7	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	11.2	10.9	10.5	9.6	10.8	10.5	8.9	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	61.5	60.9	73.4	72.7	65.7	65.4	75.4	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	5,680	29,520	3,045	15,945	9,025	47,180	162,740	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	19.7	21.0	11.0	12.0	16.6	17.8	10.3	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.4	9.0	7.2	7.7	8.5	8.6	6.0	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	70.9	70.1	81.9	80.4	74.7	73.6	83.7	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are included from ranking

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

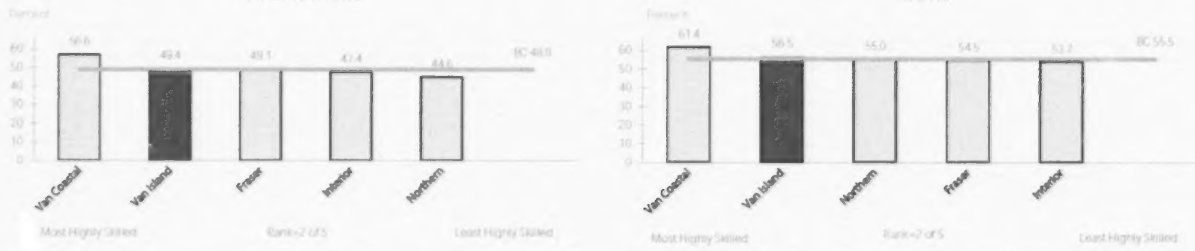
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (employed in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	12,675	62,260	6,670	35,910	19,865	101,875	355,050	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.7	7.0	11.4	8.9	8.5	7.7	11.2	11.6
% Professional occupations	10.6	10.0	10.9	10.5	10.7	10.2	18.0	17.8
% Business & Finance	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.7	3.2
% Health	0.9	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.2	3.6	3.7
% Education Services	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.8	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.4	3.5	1.8	2.2	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.0	31.8	34.2	36.0	32.7	33.5	33.1	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.9	5.3	6.7	6.6	5.5	5.8	6.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	1.1	0.9	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	4.5	4.6	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.0	2.4	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	50.7	51.2	43.6	44.5	48.1	48.5	37.1	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	6,100	31,006	3,266	17,870	9,550	50,715	181,405	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.2	7.4	13.0	10.0	9.2	8.3	13.2	13.8
% Professional occupations	6.3	6.1	10.4	8.7	7.7	7.0	15.7	16.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	36.6	35.6	38.9	41.0	37.4	37.9	37.3	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.8	51.0	37.5	40.2	45.6	46.8	33.9	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	6,530	31,195	3,410	18,040	10,300	51,160	173,650	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.3	6.7	9.8	7.8	7.8	7.2	9.2	9.3
% Professional occupations	14.5	13.8	11.3	12.3	13.4	13.4	20.4	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.7	28.0	29.6	31.0	28.3	29.2	28.8	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.4	51.4	49.3	48.8	50.5	50.2	41.7	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,550	12,350	1,190	7,070	3,810	20,210	47,980	285,570
% Management occupations	1.0	3.7	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.9	2.8
% Professional occupations	1.8	1.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.7	5.0	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.8	26.6	26.1	29.5	27.6	28.2	25.7	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	68.6	70.2	68.5	66.8	68.9	68.5	67.5	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	2,980	13,270	1,395	7,505	4,496	21,605	63,585	442,506
% Management occupations	8.1	6.3	12.9	8.5	9.6	7.2	8.0	9.4
% Professional occupations	7.9	9.3	13.6	12.0	9.9	10.5	19.0	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.0	33.9	30.5	29.6	31.7	36.2	37.6	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.2	50.5	43.0	39.8	48.8	46.1	34.5	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	5,415	28,215	3,010	15,515	8,706	45,470	159,645	1,027,330
% Management occupations	7.7	8.6	13.8	10.4	10.1	9.2	13.6	14.0
% Professional occupations	13.8	12.2	11.3	13.1	12.6	12.6	19.4	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.9	33.6	39.0	37.6	35.4	35.0	34.8	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	44.7	45.7	35.9	38.9	41.8	43.2	32.2	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON ABORIGINAL?

	VANCOUVER ISLAND				
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of E	Number	% of E	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	374,900	19,885	100.0	355,050	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	41,525	1,685	8.5	39,835	11.2	-2.7
Professional occupations	66,930	2,120	10.7	63,810	18.0	-7.3
Business & Finance	9,915	230	1.2	9,680	2.7	-1.6
Health	13,015	260	1.3	12,755	3.6	-2.3
Education	14,125	465	2.3	13,665	3.8	-1.5
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	10,910	675	3.4	10,230	2.9	0.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	124,115	6,490	32.7	117,620	33.1	-0.4
Skilled Administration & Business	24,395	1,085	5.5	23,310	6.6	-1.1
Technical & Skilled in Health	7,845	320	1.6	7,530	2.1	-0.5
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	9,230	780	3.9	8,516	2.4	1.5
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	143,335	9,560	48.1	133,775	37.7	9.1
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	190,960	9,550	100.0	181,405	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	24,785	880	9.2	23,910	13.2	-4.0
Professional occupations	29,200	740	7.7	28,460	15.7	-7.9
Technical & other high skilled occupations	71,180	3,575	37.4	67,605	37.3	0.2
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	65,785	4,355	45.6	61,430	33.9	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	183,950	10,300	100.0	173,650	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	16,735	805	7.8	15,925	9.2	-1.4
Professional occupations	36,735	1,380	13.4	35,355	20.4	-7.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	52,935	2,915	28.3	50,020	28.8	-0.5
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	77,550	5,200	50.5	72,345	41.7	8.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	12,625	62,200	6,675	35,910	19,855	101,870	355,050	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing Industries	20.8	22.6	17.7	22.2	19.5	22.4	16.6	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	8.2	7.5	12.3	11.5	9.5	8.9	16.3	12.1
% Agriculture	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.5
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.2	6.3	3.5	4.0	3.9	5.4	1.4	2.0
% Utilities	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	8.2	8.4	10.3	10.1	8.9	9.1	8.3	7.8
% Manufacturing	5.0	5.9	3.9	6.3	4.5	6.0	4.1	6.5
% in Services-producing Industries	79.2	77.4	82.2	77.8	80.5	77.6	83.4	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	4.9	4.7	10.6	6.8	6.9	5.4	9.0	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.7	13.6	16.8	16.5	15.1	14.7	15.2	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	3.3	4.3	3.7	4.7	3.6	4.5	4.0	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.5	2.9	4.3	4.7	3.9	3.6	5.2	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.7	3.5	4.0	4.4	3.1	3.8	7.0	8.0
% Educational services	5.7	6.0	5.1	5.9	5.5	6.0	7.6	7.4
% Health care and social assistance	10.1	10.4	13.5	11.5	11.2	10.8	13.0	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	12.1	9.3	10.2	8.5	11.4	9.0	8.0	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	4.0	3.8	5.8	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.9
% Public administration	16.6	15.4	8.8	7.1	13.8	12.0	10.3	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	2,545	12,350	1,195	7,070	3,815	20,210	47,980	285,675
% in Goods-producing Industries	18.9	20.6	10.0	17.0	15.7	19.6	13.6	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	3.7	*	4.6	2.5	4.4	5.3	5.0
% Agriculture	2.4	1.9	*	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.1	4.3	*	2.8	3.0	3.8	1.4	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	0.1	0.2
% Construction	6.7	9.0	7.5	8.6	6.9	9.0	7.8	7.7
% Manufacturing	5.7	5.1	1.7	4.9	4.1	5.2	2.8	4.3
% in Services-producing Industries	81.3	79.4	90.0	82.9	84.1	80.4	86.4	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	1.4	1.5	4.2	1.8	2.6	1.6	2.7	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	23.8	22.5	28.9	27.8	24.4	24.1	27.0	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.2	1.6	*	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.8	4.0
% Educational services	0.8	2.0	*	2.5	0.7	2.3	2.9	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	6.0	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	31.6	22.9	26.4	22.6	29.9	22.6	24.6	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	3.1	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.6	4.1	4.4
% Public administration	7.9	8.9	5.0	2.2	6.8	6.4	4.3	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	2,980	13,270	1,400	7,510	4,500	21,605	63,505	442,905
% in Goods-producing Industries	23.3	24.1	16.4	23.4	21.0	23.9	18.1	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	5.0	4.1	8.7	9.7	6.3	5.8	10.6	7.3
% Agriculture	2.3	1.4	*	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.9	6.7	1.8	5.4	4.4	6.4	2.2	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.6	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6
% Construction	10.4	9.7	9.6	11.6	10.2	10.5	10.6	8.9
% Manufacturing	4.4	5.6	2.1	5.0	3.7	5.3	3.7	5.5
% in Services-producing Industries	76.7	75.9	83.2	76.6	78.9	76.1	81.9	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	5.9	5.3	6.0	5.6	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	16.4	14.9	14.6	14.5	15.7	14.8	14.1	14.0
% Transportation and warehousing	1.8	3.6	2.9	3.2	2.2	3.6	3.1	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	4.5	3.2	3.2	4.2	4.1	3.7	5.1	6.1
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.9	3.8	6.4	4.4	4.0	4.1	7.0	9.5
% Educational services	4.7	4.4	7.1	5.5	5.4	4.8	7.0	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	7.6	10.6	14.3	12.1	9.4	10.8	12.7	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	11.6	9.8	11.8	8.8	11.8	9.4	9.5	8.7
% Other services (except public administration)	5.5	4.2	4.6	5.7	5.6	4.8	4.9	5.2
% Public administration	13.8	13.0	10.7	8.4	12.7	11.1	10.4	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	5,415	28,275	3,015	15,515	8,700	45,435	159,650	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing Industries	22.3	23.3	19.7	23.8	21.1	23.3	16.9	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	10.7	8.8	12.6	12.1	11.1	9.9	17.6	12.4
% Agriculture	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.0	6.9	1.5	4.4	3.8	5.9	2.6	2.2
% Utilities	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7
% Construction	9.1	8.1	10.8	9.7	9.6	8.7	8.2	7.7
% Manufacturing	6.0	6.6	4.8	7.7	5.4	6.9	4.6	7.4
% in Services-producing Industries	77.6	76.7	80.1	76.2	78.9	76.3	83.1	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	5.4	5.1	12.6	8.5	7.9	6.2	9.6	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	8.8	10.1	14.8	13.3	11.6	11.4	13.4	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	4.5	5.3	4.6	5.7	4.8	5.5	4.7	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.0	2.9	5.5	5.2	4.1	3.7	5.2	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.1	4.1	4.0	4.7	3.3	4.5	7.2	8.2
% Educational services	7.7	7.8	4.3	7.0	6.5	7.5	8.5	6.1
% Health care and social assistance	12.6	12.0	15.6	14.0	13.6	12.7	14.8	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	5.9	5.0	4.8	4.1	5.4	4.7	4.7	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	4.1	3.5	7.1	5.2	5.1	4.2	4.3	4.8
% Public administration	20.1	18.1	10.8	9.0	16.6	14.7	12.4	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

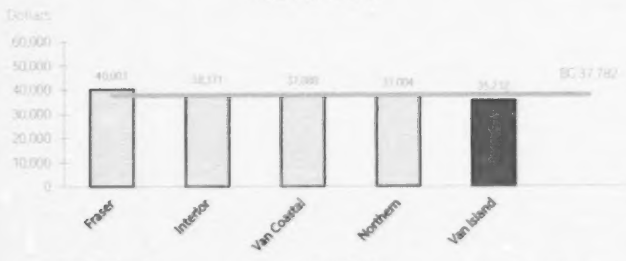
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	13,645	67,545	7,700	38,335	21,370	109,665	404,440	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	51.1	49.6	41.8	41.2	47.6	46.1	40.3	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	26.7	25.9	24.2	24.6	26.0	25.5	22.2	22.4
% $40,000 and over	22.2	24.5	34.0	34.2	26.4	28.4	37.5	40.1
Median income ($)	19,416	20,056	26,123	26,569	21,592	22,462	28,219	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	34,026	36,108	42,752	43,384	35,453	39,139	46,564	47,566
Males ($)	36,410	39,727	48,880	51,218	42,296	44,995	52,253	53,707
Females ($)	32,004	33,761	36,282	36,821	33,441	35,086	41,715	41,566
Paid workers ($)	34,740	36,761	43,298	44,591	37,624	39,919	47,969	48,782
Self-employed ($)	18,510	23,790	26,516	24,934	20,510	24,841	25,452	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	3,030	14,715	1,380	8,180	4,510	23,710	53,325	324,360
Median income ($)	7,521	7,293	9,203	8,575	8,054	7,703	9,031	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	19,332	20,576	20,987	24,218	20,259	22,329	22,867	24,709
Males ($)	18,930	22,338	25,611	28,677	22,127	24,013	25,522	26,753
Females ($)	19,400	18,914	17,474	20,225	18,548	20,086	20,800	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	3,190	14,285	1,390	7,715	4,705	22,815	64,795	448,095
Median income ($)	17,805	20,051	29,392	29,152	20,076	23,724	30,880	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	27,247	29,963	38,477	40,157	31,065	34,818	41,065	42,630
Males ($)	29,180	35,023	42,347	49,547	34,519	40,426	45,417	47,015
Females ($)	25,503	26,164	35,048	34,838	28,070	29,048	36,118	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	5,500	28,790	2,945	15,520	8,730	45,890	160,250	1,026,200
Median income ($)	30,006	29,736	39,753	37,619	31,489	32,464	42,596	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	39,960	41,121	48,872	49,137	42,965	44,351	51,215	52,160
Males ($)	43,288	46,842	53,167	58,530	48,649	51,593	58,337	59,914
Females ($)	36,152	38,047	41,326	40,997	39,085	39,329	44,917	44,746

[1] Full-time= 30 hours per week or more

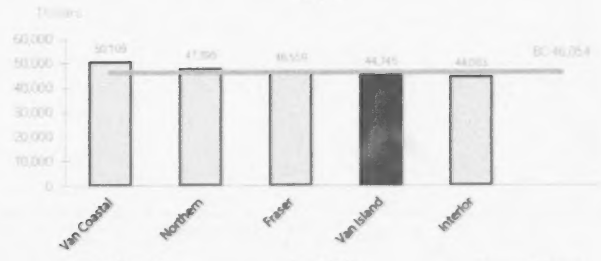
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



Highest Earnings — Rank=5 of 5 — Lowest Earnings

METIS



Highest Earnings — Rank=4 of 5 — Lowest Earnings

HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	20,593	21,810	27,797	27,941	23,076	23,952	31,869	33,419
Goods-producing	22,417	23,422	37,605	36,003	26,681	28,349	34,530	37,795
Agriculture	27,824	13,108	25,727	12,961	27,076	12,942	14,985	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	27,109	23,165	51,902	51,543	30,011	30,051	51,485	56,959
Utilities	41,834	47,140	106,438	97,534	53,932	62,566	64,107	79,629
Construction	23,498	23,472	35,000	30,749	27,582	26,905	32,058	34,127
Manufacturing	12,579	25,555	31,287	41,792	18,390	31,807	37,953	41,745
Services-producing	20,064	20,874	26,068	25,863	22,348	22,794	31,429	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	18,839	16,127	17,258	19,539	18,400	17,785	22,709	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	26,058	32,853	40,078	35,965	31,563	33,544	42,556	43,966
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	26,216	26,900	42,093	39,023	30,655	34,082	37,975	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	23,427	30,003	49,207	45,407	32,864	34,301	38,469	40,080
Educational services	27,954	28,904	29,443	31,357	28,285	30,442	39,206	40,291
Health care and social assistance	26,591	27,750	30,742	31,877	28,768	29,822	36,070	37,503
Accommodation and food services	10,988	9,634	10,589	9,273	10,615	9,814	13,053	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	20,912	23,523	22,021	19,594	20,963	22,214	22,616	23,947
Public administration	26,882	26,009	50,591	55,422	30,493	31,002	50,040	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey (custom tabulations), Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

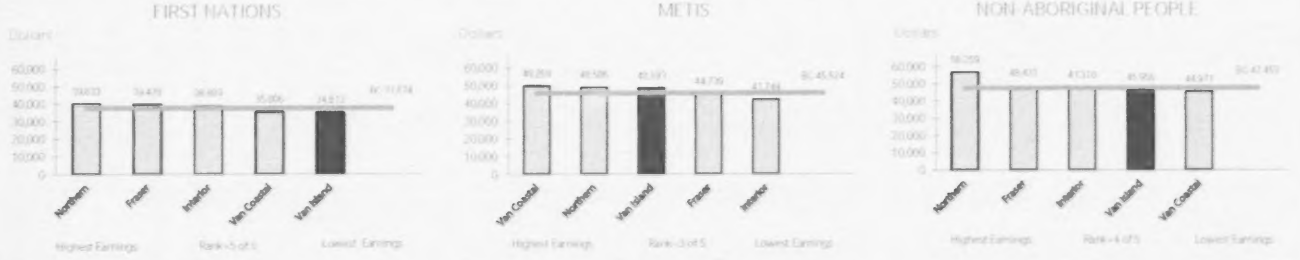
HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES:						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES:	
	FIRST NATIONS:		METIS:		TOTAL ABORIGINAL:			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	4,835	24,040	2,935	15,325	7,950	40,945	153,985	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	40,892	42,951	51,167	52,017	44,623	46,764	54,096	57,549
Median earnings ($)	35,232	37,782	44,746	46,054	39,993	41,110	48,248	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	86.2	83.2	81.0	67.9	78.2	75.4	78.5	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	910	4,120	275	1,630	1,245	6,050	9,795	66,535
Average earnings ($)	32,329	33,647	48,579	45,859	36,457	37,480	42,319	42,790
Median earnings ($)	29,320	28,248	38,609	41,371	30,247	32,412	37,500	38,000
Female male earnings ratio %	88.5	74.6	63.2	65.1	85.4	69.6	75.7	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	1,280	6,260	790	4,135	2,125	10,719	38,675	244,725
Average earnings ($)	37,226	39,684	40,797	45,652	38,475	42,013	46,922	49,073
Median earnings ($)	31,690	35,515	38,256	39,793	34,443	36,650	42,927	42,857
Female male earnings ratio %	85.1	79.9	81.2	63.6	77.4	73.3	81.1	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	425	2,000	295	1,255	730	3,360	9,795	54,220
Average earnings ($)	40,872	42,387	60,182	50,909	48,482	46,171	46,584	49,017
Median earnings ($)	40,385	36,225	52,666	44,991	42,685	39,146	42,939	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	63.8	70.6	51.3	55.5	67.8	68.0	68.1	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	325	1,570	175	1,560	525	3,255	11,615	63,985
Average earnings ($)	40,335	46,522	48,673	55,465	42,894	51,203	58,134	60,182
Median earnings ($)	35,926	42,964	41,820	50,889	37,591	47,619	53,604	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	14.5	60.9	60.9	55.6	37.3	59.4	59.4	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number	970	5,615	730	3,820	1,785	9,740	34,475	214,340
Average earnings ($)	39,933	41,383	53,738	50,669	45,764	45,435	51,205	54,295
Median earnings ($)	36,224	37,587	45,992	44,940	41,138	40,545	46,301	47,056
Female male earnings ratio %	68.3	78.8	86.4	70.6	71.0	74.7	75.6	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	920	4,480	575	2,930	1,550	7,840	49,600	388,380
Average earnings ($)	55,585	57,029	54,927	64,857	57,085	60,506	64,561	68,602
Median earnings ($)	53,608	53,015	57,403	60,501	54,821	56,625	59,913	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	88.1	81.9	93.9	75.9	90.8	76.5	82.3	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES:						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES:	
	FIRST NATIONS:		METIS:		TOTAL:			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME:								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	50,830	49,633	47,124	48,810	48,077	49,537	58,195	60,021
Professionals ($)	55,897	52,003	60,145	63,337	59,614	57,242	65,614	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	34,812	37,674	48,193	45,524	39,331	41,066	45,956	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	27,761	29,297	32,357	33,030	29,475	30,572	35,832	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	50,142	51,405	52,071	59,861	52,048	55,730	64,463	65,916
Professionals ($)	60,149	59,189	60,046	68,182	60,079	64,593	70,447	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	39,563	43,219	50,067	54,981	45,527	48,662	52,063	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	29,983	32,792	38,458	41,200	32,471	35,329	40,054	41,545
Female male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	104.2	90.2	78.4	68.2	82.9	75.3	78.1	78.0
Professionals (%)	88.3	94.1	103.4	87.1	96.8	83.7	88.4	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	78.9	78.7	82.6	68.5	73.2	73.0	78.9	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	85.3	78.9	78.9	72.3	83.2	78.1	80.9	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

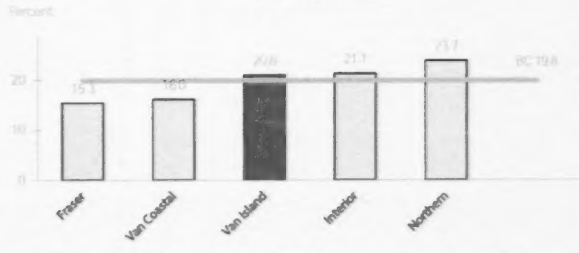
Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

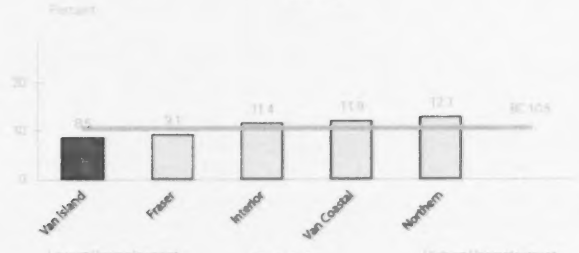
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Ages 15+ - both sexes	20.8	19.8	8.5	10.5	16.6	16.4	6.9	7.4
Males	24.5	23.2	9.6	10.9	19.8	18.7	7.5	7.6
Females	16.8	16.2	7.3	10.1	13.5	14.0	6.2	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	31.4	29.4	14.9	17.0	27.4	25.8	12.6	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	20.3	20.0	9.9	10.7	16.8	16.6	8.2	8.7
With post-secondary completion	15.2	14.6	5.5	8.3	11.5	12.1	5.4	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	21.9	18.9	4.1	8.3	15.7	14.2	7.1	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	20.5	23.4	2.7	9.0	14.9	18.5	6.7	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	13.2	10.6	7.3	9.3	10.9	11.3	5.2	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	11.5	9.6	5.1	6.9	9.8	8.4	4.9	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



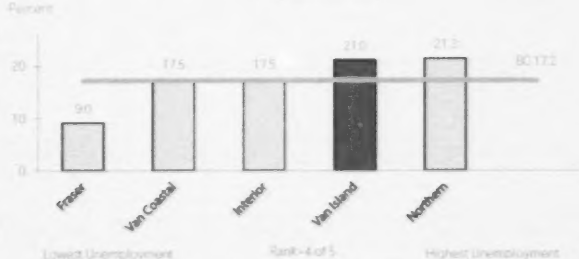
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	27.1	26.7	13.6	15.7	23.0	22.8	14.7	15.3
With less than HS Graduation[1]	39.9	36.5	17.1	20.0	32.7	31.4	18.6	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	21.2	22.1	12.6	14.0	18.6	19.1	13.5	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	26.2	26.2	13.0	13.5	22.7	22.3	13.7	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	45.7	40.4	10.3	21.1	35.1	34.9	22.1	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	21.0	22.3	13.6	14.4	19.1	19.3	12.9	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	21.9	21.8	8.9	9.4	17.9	17.3	7.4	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	35.4	33.3	17.2	17.9	31.4	29.1	11.6	13.8
With High School Graduation	19.2	23.4	13.9	11.2	17.9	19.1	7.8	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	15.9	15.8	2.3	6.8	11.6	12.3	6.8	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	17.2	20.9	*	8.0	13.4	15.8	8.5	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	22.4	24.7	*	2.9	17.3	19.2	5.4	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	13.8	14.6	*	6.1	10.0	11.2	7.0	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	13.2	9.5	6.1	8.3	9.5	9.0	6.6	6.0
Ages 35-54 - both sexes	19.3	17.2	7.0	8.9	15.1	14.2	4.9	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	29.8	26.0	17.6	16.2	25.7	23.4	9.7	10.5
With High School Graduation	21.0	17.2	6.7	8.1	15.0	13.9	5.2	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	15.7	13.7	4.8	7.3	11.9	11.3	4.0	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	22.9	16.4	*	7.4	17.1	12.5	5.5	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	20.5	24.0	*	6.8	13.9	18.0	5.8	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	14.5	11.2	7.5	8.3	11.9	10.2	4.2	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	12.0	9.9	5.0	6.2	9.3	8.4	3.8	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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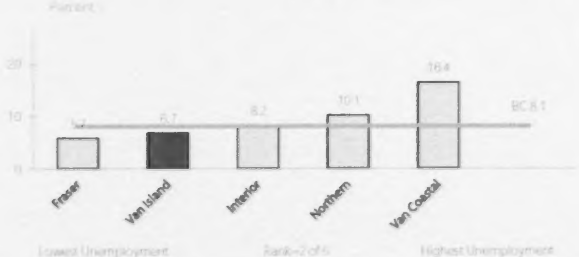


* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

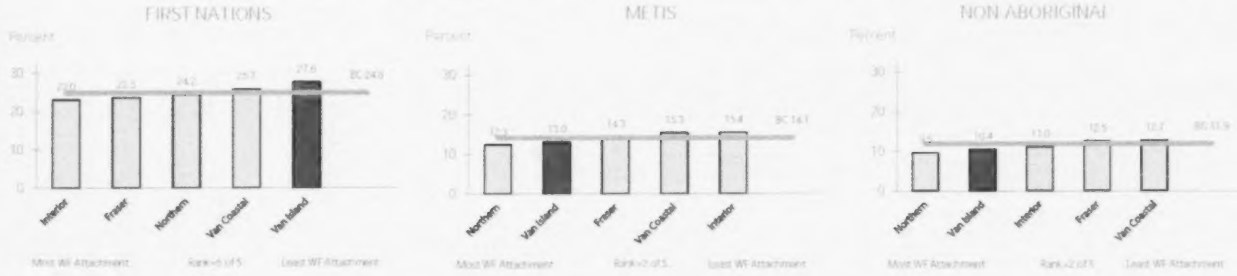
OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked: Age 15+ (number	9,210	40,120	2,615	13,475	12,190	55,530	191,745	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	27.6	24.8	13.0	14.1	23.2	21.2	10.4	11.9
% of males	24.8	21.4	10.8	11.0	20.5	17.9	7.8	7.8
% of females	30.1	27.7	15.1	16.8	25.5	24.0	12.8	15.7
% of age 25-34	26.1	25.2	11.2	11.0	22.0	20.5	9.8	10.6
% of age 35-54	28.5	24.6	13.8	15.6	23.8	21.5	11.0	12.4
% of age 15-24	45.4	44.1	25.7	27.1	40.5	38.8	23.6	31.3
% of males	46.4	44.0	30.7	29.5	42.7	39.6	24.4	32.5
% of females	44.4	44.2	21.5	24.8	38.3	38.1	22.8	30.0
% of age 15-19	58.9	57.0	36.4	39.2	52.4	51.6	37.8	46.7
% of age 20-24	31.8	28.9	10.4	12.3	27.0	23.7	9.8	16.3

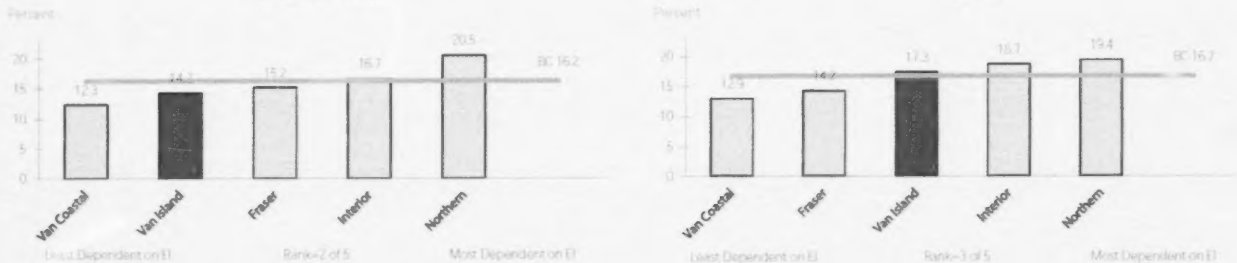
% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED



IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	14.2	16.2	17.3	16.7	15.1	16.4	11.8	12.1
% of Males	16.9	18.9	20.9	17.4	18.2	18.3	12.2	11.8
% of Females	11.8	13.7	13.9	16.1	12.3	14.6	11.5	12.4
% of age 15-24	11.9	11.2	11.9	11.2	11.8	11.4	7.8	7.7
% of age 25-34	16.3	20.0	24.2	22.8	18.6	20.9	18.6	18.1
% of age 35-54	15.8	17.8	18.6	18.5	16.6	18.0	12.2	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 4 - Vancouver Island

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

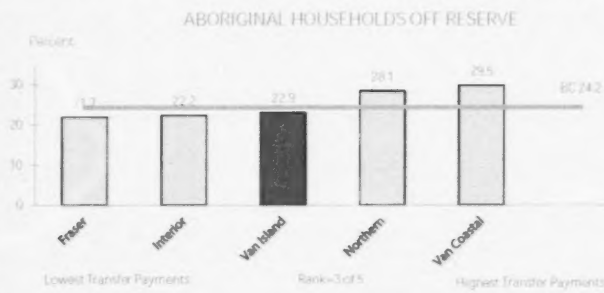
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	3,460	14,785	12,500	64,705	15,960	79,490	196,755	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	11.0	11.5	#	#	6.0	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	21.3	18.5	#	#	14.2	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	67.7	70.0	#	#	79.8	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	37.9	25.9	#	#	26.8	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	29.8	44.0	#	#	53.0	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	56,878	62,351	#	#	73,106	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	16.0	17.3	#	#	8.1	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	2,055	8,130	6,200	32,710	8,255	40,835	69,635	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	23.2	24.5	#	#	13.2	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	890	3,400	2,805	9,730	2,890	13,130	18,085	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	44.1	49.3	#	#	31.0	34.1
Among one family households with children under 15[3] (rows)	935	4,165	4,855	24,905	5,790	29,075	46,620	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	75.8	73.9	#	#	85.4	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	22.9	24.2	#	#	10.8	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.3	1.9	#	#	3.7	3.5

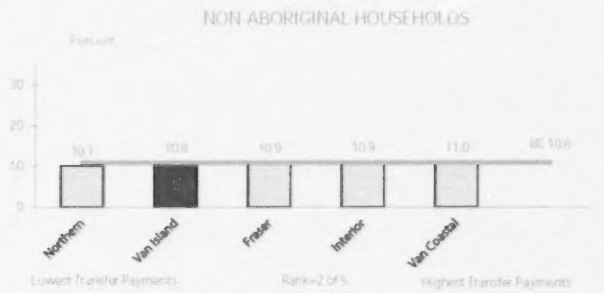
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

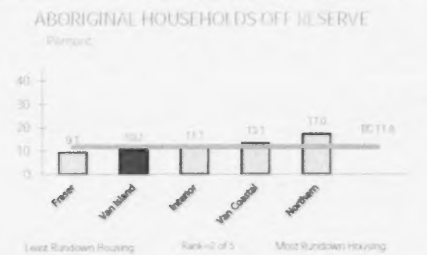


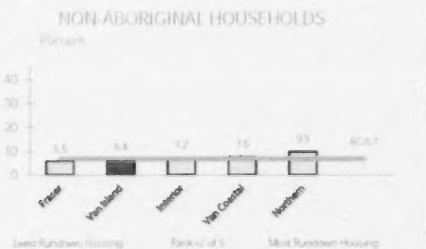


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.	VAN ISLAND	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	2,055	8,130	6,200	32,710	8,255	40,835	69,635	471,370
% of total families	59.4	55.0	49.6	50.6	51.7	51.4	35.4	40.7
% that are lone parent families	43.3	41.8	32.3	29.7	35.0	32.2	26.0	21.5
Average household size 2011	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.4
% Multiple family households	11.6	8.5	1.8	2.5	3.5	3.4	1.2	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	335	1,025	350	2,190	685	3,215	2,615	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	8.7	5.8	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.9	0.9	2.1
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	11.2	9.2	2.5	4.0	3.8	4.7	2.4	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	42.0	33.7	61.9	59.3	58.5	55.2	71.1	70.9
% Needing minor repair	30.2	32.8	27.9	28.9	28.3	29.5	22.6	22.4
% Needing major repair	27.6	33.5	10.2	11.8	13.2	15.3	6.4	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada